> A Narrative Study – Understanding why people in mental distress frequently attend a local emergency department; from a patient perspective.

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Welcome and Introductions Student Doctorate of Professional Studies

Head of Mental Health NHS England Specialised
Commissioning – East Midlands

- Carer
- Commenced study 2013 currently final phase of writing dissertation

Study rationale (1) Personal and Organisational



A&Es: waiting time targets missed

Whether target for 95% of patients to be seen within four hours at A&E was met on average across England - all departments

| 2011 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
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| 2012 | Jan | reb | Mul | Арг | May | Jun | Jui | Aug | Sep | oci | NOV | Dec | |
| 2013 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | target met |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2014 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | target not met |
| 2015 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aua | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
| | | | | | | | | , ag | | | | | |
| 2016 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
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| 2017 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
| 2018 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | |
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*Data prior to June 2015 has been estimated from published weekly data

Source: NHS England A&E Attendances and Emergency Admissions monthly time series



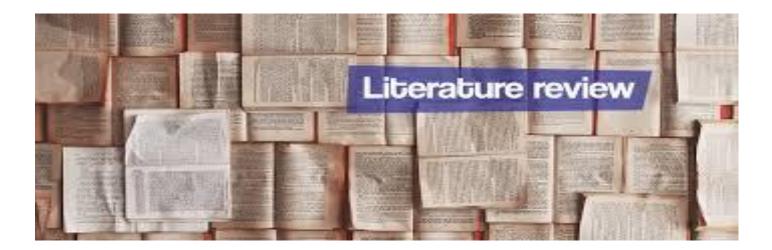
Study rationale (2) Personal and Organisational

Crisis Care Concordat Mental Health





Approach -Method (1)



- The challenge of engaging people in mental health crisis*
- Not a homogenous group
- Lack of other services*
- Emergency Department preferred option*
- Referred by others*
- Already known to mental health services*

Approach – Method (2)

NARRATIVE RESEARCH



CLIT yts: Qualitative Research in Instructional Technology Theory and Applications





Challenges







Results



'they blamed me for an old man dying of lung cancer and said that that was my fault saying that I was clogging up their A and E'' " the sister in charge was ringing the police seeing that I wasn't allowed there while she was ringing the police I got a cord out of my bag and pulled it round my neck she said 'finally then I'll book you in'. That's not what a mental health person who is feeling suicidal wants to hear"

'I had to do it for my own piece of mind and my own sanity cos I am lonely' "I wasn't happy with that change of the helpline, they closed it down. It was a good service, they should have left it how it was"

Findings (1)







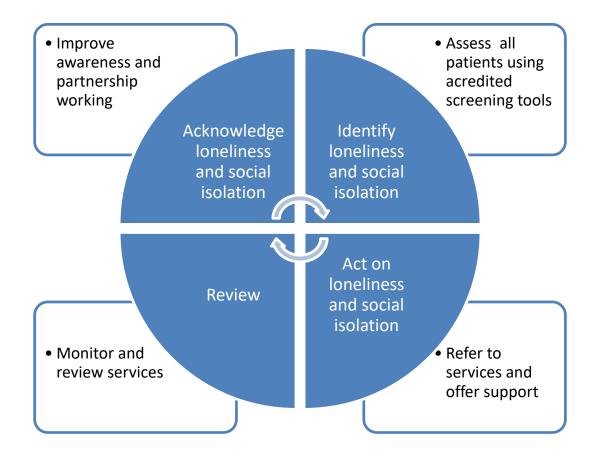
Findings (2)







Conclusion





Any questions



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