> A Narrative Study – Understanding why people in mental distress frequently attend a local emergency department; from a patient perspective.

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Welcome and Introductions Student Doctorate of Professional Studies

Head of Mental Health NHS England Specialised
Commissioning – East Midlands

- Carer
- Commenced study 2013 currently final phase of writing dissertation

Study rationale (1) Personal and Organisational



A&Es: waiting time targets missed

Whether target for 95% of patients to be seen within four hours at A&E was met on average across England - all departments

2011	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
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2012	Jan	reb	Mul	Арг	May	Jun	Jui	Aug	Sep	oci	NOV	Dec	
2013	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	target met
2014	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	target not met
2015	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aua	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
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2016	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
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2017	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
2018	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	

*Data prior to June 2015 has been estimated from published weekly data

Source: NHS England A&E Attendances and Emergency Admissions monthly time series



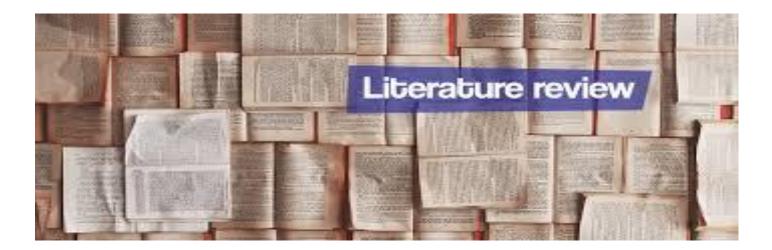
Study rationale (2) Personal and Organisational

Crisis Care Concordat Mental Health





Approach -Method (1)



- The challenge of engaging people in mental health crisis*
- Not a homogenous group
- Lack of other services*
- Emergency Department preferred option*
- Referred by others*
- Already known to mental health services*

Approach – Method (2)

NARRATIVE RESEARCH



CLIT yts: Qualitative Research in Instructional Technology Theory and Applications





Challenges







Results



'they blamed me for an old man dying of lung cancer and said that that was my fault saying that I was clogging up their A and E'' " the sister in charge was ringing the police seeing that I wasn't allowed there while she was ringing the police I got a cord out of my bag and pulled it round my neck she said 'finally then I'll book you in'. That's not what a mental health person who is feeling suicidal wants to hear"

'I had to do it for my own piece of mind and my own sanity cos I am lonely' "I wasn't happy with that change of the helpline, they closed it down. It was a good service, they should have left it how it was"

Findings (1)







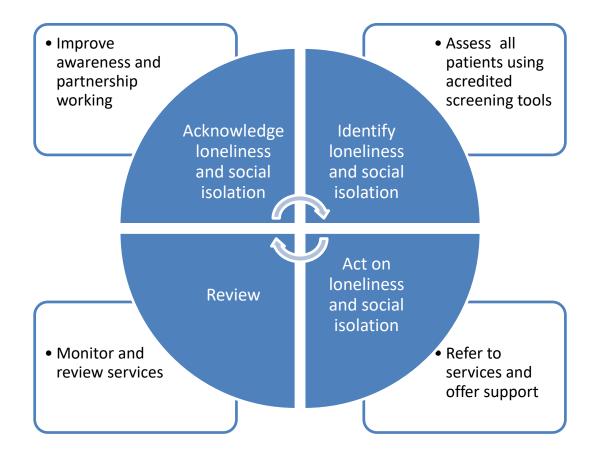
Findings (2)







Conclusion





Any questions



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